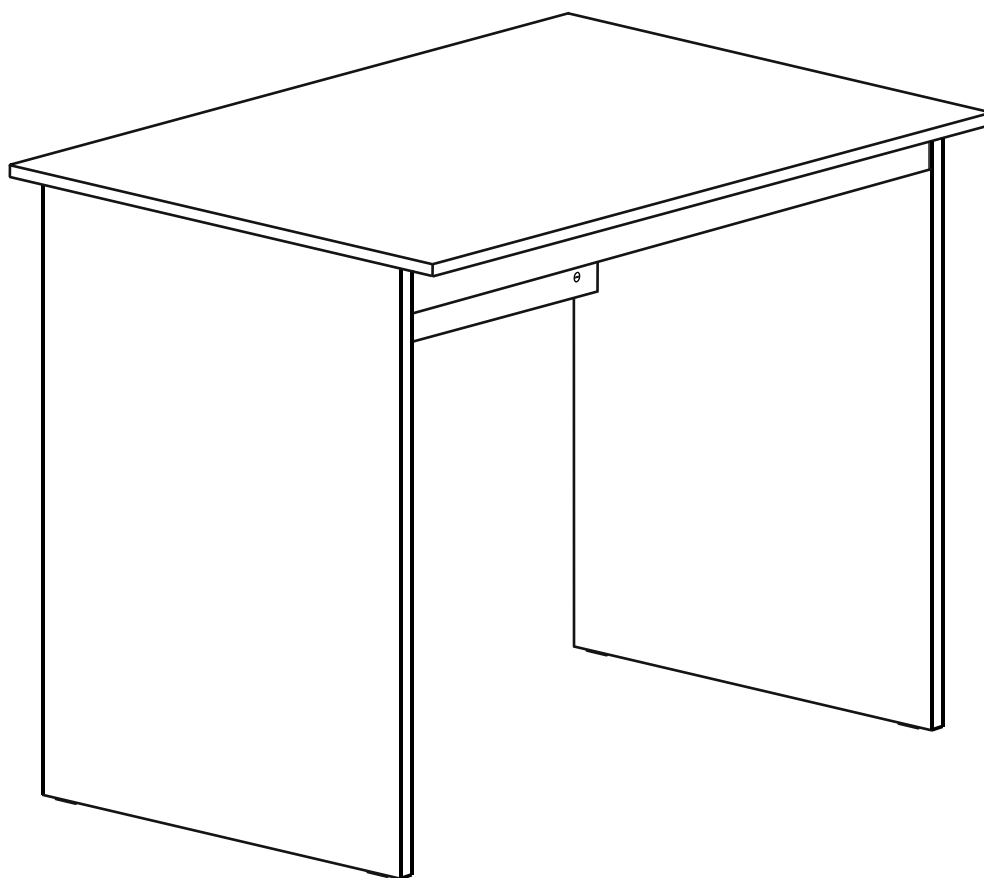
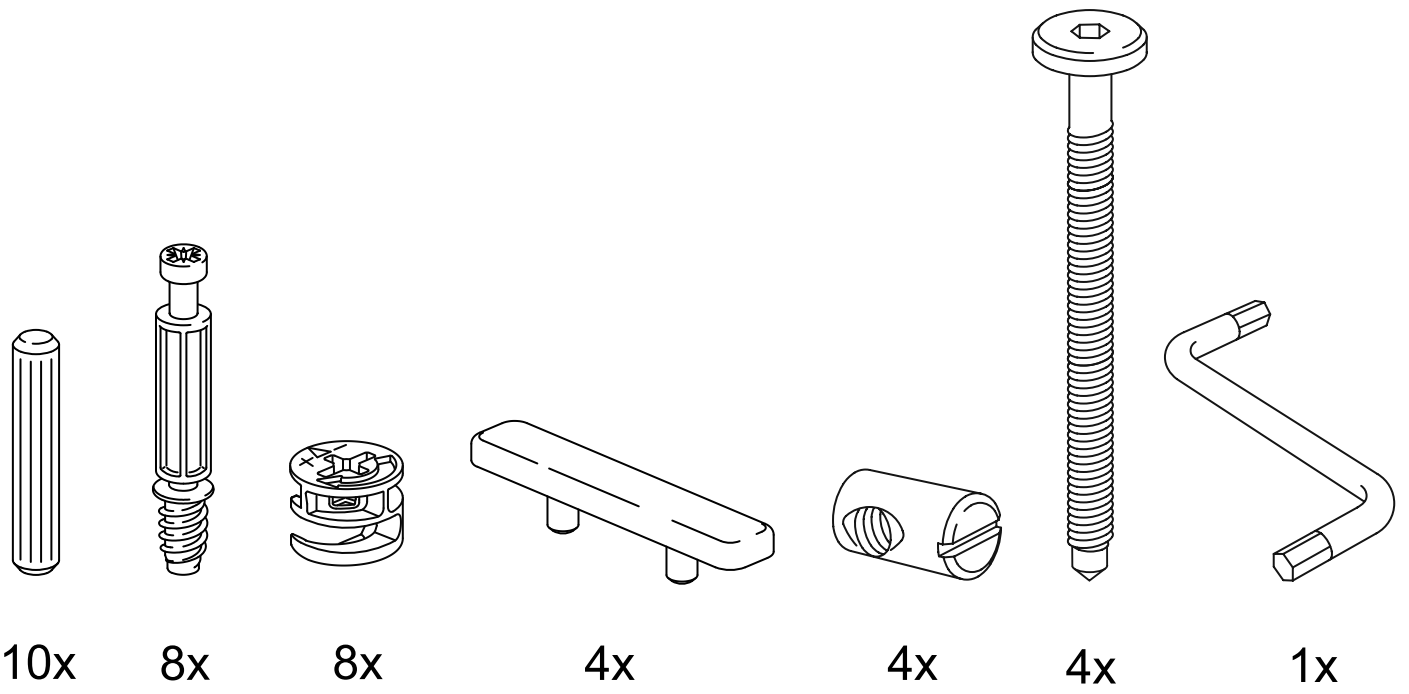


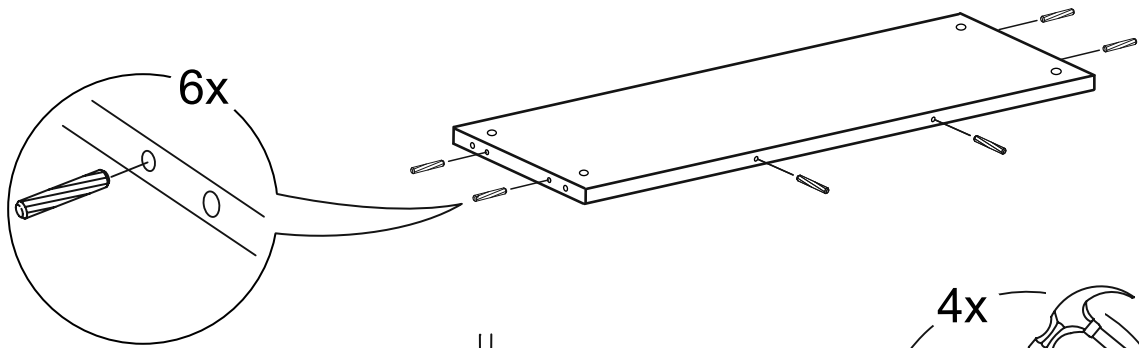
КАСТОР

стол письменный
120x65

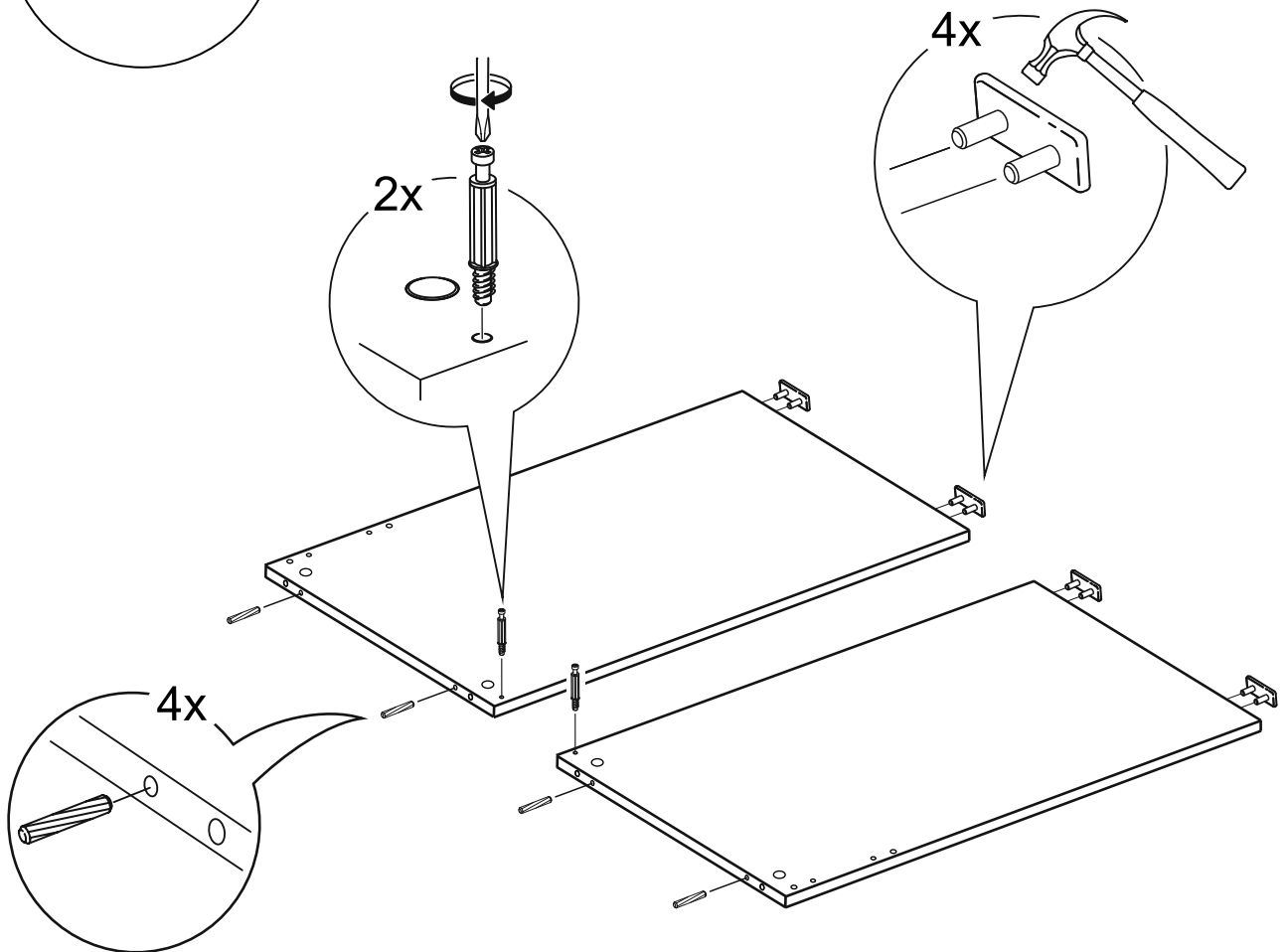




1



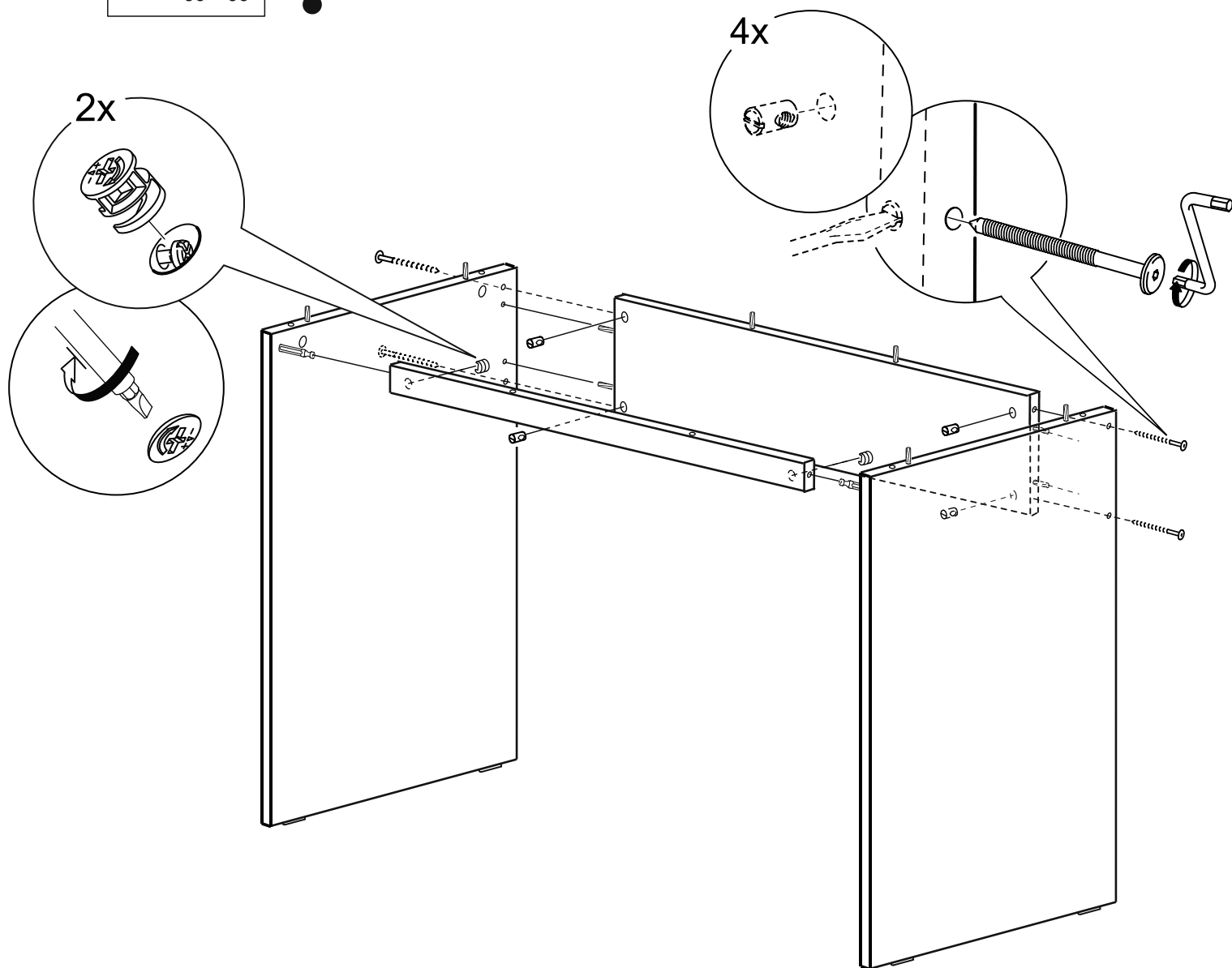
2



3



!



4

